

Installation Manual

Pitchridge



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## Introduction

Thank you for purchasing a Glazing Vision Pitchridge. In order to ensure that it gives you many years of service it is important that before commencing any work you read these instructions fully and ensure that they are strictly followed for a successful and trouble-free installation.

We recommend that the installation should be undertaken by your roofing contractor, Glazing Vision recommends a licensed/registered contractor in good standing. This will ensure a reliable product and enable the property owner to benefit from a 5 year warranty on the product. It should be noted that an installation by non-approved installers will result in a reduced warranty period of just 2 years.

By following the correct installation procedure, a reliable and high performing end result is guaranteed. The critical operations that can lead to problems if not done correctly are the lifting, preparation of the supporting structure, ensuring that the product is mounted in the correct orientation and ensuring the correct line and level when mounting. Taking the time to carry out these operations correctly will ensure that the product does not twist or distort making sure that the installed product has no undue stresses in the frame or glass.

Care should be taken when working on the product, avoiding accidental damage, and ensuring product reliability.

Should you have any queries beyond this manual please do not hesitate to contact Glazing Vision.





## **Safety Information**

Installation of your roof window may involve working at heights, working at an unusual angle, being in unfamiliar locations or all of these. **Before** work is commenced, stop and consider the best way to carry out the task and what hazards you might encounter.

	These products can be very heavy. Extreme care must be taken during handling and installation. Full consideration should be given to how you will safely transport your roof window product from the delivery vehicle to the installation location. Glazing Vision strongly recommends that specialist, mechanical lifting equipment is employed.
	<ul> <li>Consider:</li> <li>The weight(s) of the product purchased.</li> <li>How you will safely transport your roof window product from the delivery vehicle to the installation location.</li> <li>All lifting methods and equipment required for safe installation to eliminate manual handling.</li> <li>How you will safely access the area to carry out installation.</li> <li>Any openings, voids or unprotected edges that might pose a significant risk whilst working at height.</li> <li>Use of scaffolding with all appropriate edging, rails and inspection certification.</li> <li>If specialist access or equipment is required e.g. a fall arrest system.</li> <li>What personal protective safety equipment (PPE) is required for working at height – e.g. harness.</li> <li>Methods for safe working, for example, to avoid falling from height, reducing manual handling and so as not to drop equipment.</li> <li>How you will transport tools and other equipment to the installation area.</li> <li>The number of persons required to assist with safe installation.</li> <li>The competence, capability and experience of the installation team to safely carry out the task.</li> <li>Impact of weather on safe installation, especially driving rain and high winds.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Anticipated hazards may include:</li> <li>Falls from height</li> <li>Working with specialist lifting equipment or third-party lifting</li> <li>Manual handling injury</li> <li>Equipment falling from height</li> <li>Slips, trips and falls</li> <li>Fragile roof areas.</li> <li>Finger or clothing entrapment under unit, in mechanical or moving parts</li> <li>Impact of weather conditions</li> <li>Competence of personnel</li> </ul>
$\bigcirc$	Do not attempt to repair, move or dismantle the product unless suitably competent and qualified to do so, with the appropriate safety measures in place. Any repairs and/or movement of the product may invalidate the warranty. Please seek advice from Glazing Vision.





#### The following warnings are here to prevent personal injury and damage to the product. Please follow them explicitly.

## **General:**

- The product must be properly installed and commissioned in accordance with this manual before it is used.
- Glazing Vision strongly recommends that any work is carried out by suitably qualified individuals (e.g. licensed/registered contractors, Glazing Vision Engineers or Approved Installers, or an experienced service engineer).
- Glazing Vision strongly recommends that specialist, mechanical lifting equipment is employed.
- Use the product only for its intended purpose.
- Regular cleaning and maintenance must be carried out according to guidelines.
- A safe working platform must be provided for any installation/maintenance work carried out. This includes suitable edge protection.
- Glazing Vision cannot be held responsible for damage incurred during the lifting and transportation of the product to the installation location (please refer to terms and conditions of sale).

#### **Pre-Installation:**

- Glazing Vision products are heavy, fragile and of awkward shape and size. There may be uneven weight distribution due to the materials used and their design.
- The weight(s) of each individual product (or product section) will be clearly marked on the product and will be communicated to clients before dispatch of goods.
- Never install any product showing signs of damage. If in doubt consult Glazing Vision for advice.
- Please dispose of the packaging material for this product in a considerate manner. Cardboard and wood items are widely recycled.

## **During Use:**

• Do not walk or sit on the unit.

For more information or assistance please contact Glazing Vision.



## **Pre-Installation Preparation**



These products can be very heavy. Consideration should be given to getting the product onto the roof safely and extreme care taken during installation.

## **Points to Note Prior to Commencing Installation**

- 1. The Pitchridge should arrive on site in undamaged packaging, which includes a wooden build frame/blocks, cardboard, polyfoam glass protection and low tack tape. Please inspect for damage to packaging and/or product and advise Glazing Vision of any damage or shortfall within 48 hours from signing the receipt of your delivery.
- 2. Enclosed within the box containing this manual will be the required number of fixing woodscrews and a number of plastic packers, as well as some silicone and other required materials and any additional optional items selected at the time of order.

## **Standard Installation Hardware**

Enclosed within the hardware box for each unit you should find at least the following:



## Flashing Kit

If a flashing kit has been specified, the following items should also be included:



Sill flashing (17-3/4" wide) Lead for soakers (17-3/4" wide)





Jamb aprons (39-3/8" wide)

Butyl tape





- 3. The supporting structure must already be in place for the product. The dimensioning of the product will have taken into consideration the dimensions of the supporting structure including all weathering. More information about supporting structure construction can be found in Glazing Vision's sales drawings. Please note that a minimum distance of 4" from the structural opening to any surrounding structured must be felt on all sides. Sufficient room for installation (including weathering) and maintenance must also be allowed for.
- 4. It is important to consider the type of tile or other roof finish to be used. The opening in the roof should ideally be positioned so that you get a full tile at the top and at the bottom of the product, avoiding the need to cut tiles down.
- 5. It is important to ensure that the area of installation is suitably prepared. The area surrounding the supporting structure should be clear to provide safe access during the installation works. It will be necessary to work on the outside and therefore suitable provisions should be made for safe handling of the product, including all relevant personal protective equipment (PPE) and safety systems for working at heights.
- 6. Before starting installation, Glazing Vision advises that the physical supporting structure dimensions are crosschecked with those given for the order, to ensure the product will fit. The supporting structure will need to be within ± 3/8" of the ordered size (measured across the flats). The top surface of the supporting structure should be flat without undulations greater than ±1/16". Also check the diagonals to ensure that the supporting structure has been constructed square. The supporting structure must be weathered as per the sales drawings. If using any metallic waterproofing material, take care when applying it to the product/supporting structure, as if done incorrectly it can cause a thermal bridge which can lead to internal condensation and invalidate the product warranty.
- 7. These products can be very heavy. Glazing Vision strongly recommends that a structural engineer is consulted when designing the structure(s) that will support the product and the surrounding structure. Nothing in this manual or on Glazing Vision's sales drawings constitutes a structural proposal.
- 8. Preparation of the roof prior to installation will vary depending on roof type and roofing materials. A few common scenarios are included in this manual. Please follow the applicable steps for your configuration. Glazing Vision strongly recommends that a 'dry run' (without any silicone or butyl) is completed before committing to the final installation.

## Sales Drawings

Sales drawings for the Pitchglaze can be obtained by downloading them from Glazing Vision's website or by contacting Glazing Vision.



Sales drawings should accompany this installation manual. If you do not have them then **do not** continue the installation without them.



## **Preparation of the Roof**

## **Preparation of the Roof – Raised Installation**

Typically for warm-roof construction – the product will sit on a frame built up from the rafters.

### Sales drawings:

Installation: 203-SDD-US-001 Fixing dimensions: 203-SDD-US-003



Figure 1 – Example of raised installation

When preparing rafters, consider how the insulating sarking and the ends of the battens will be supported at the jambs of the product. Study the sales drawings of the Product carefully when designing the size of the aperture and spacers. Figure 1 is for illustrative purposes only and may not be suitable for your installation.



These products can be very heavy. Glazing Vision strongly recommends that a structural engineer is consulted when designing the structure(s) that will support the product and the surrounding roof. Nothing in this manual constitutes a structural proposal.

#### Before continuing onto the installation instructions:



The raised frame that will support the product, and the surrounding rafters and horizontal trimmers, **should** be complete and in place.



The insulating sarking (the insulation installed outside the rafters), and the counter-battens of the surrounding roof **should** be complete and in place.



The surrounding roof **should not** yet be felted or battened; this will be covered in the installation instructions.



## **Installation Procedure**

For this guide, the details are for installation of the Pitchridge on to a warm roof. This has tiles at 120mm pitch. Other installations differ superficially, but the installation process is similar. All the images in this guide are generic representation, they should be used as a reference only and may not be a true representation of your installation. Please refer to Glazing Vision's sales drawings throughout the installation.

Glazing Vision advises to do a dry run prior to full installation to ensure openings are correct.



Figure 2 – Example of Warm-roof installation (duplication of figure 1)



Ensure that you have read and understood the entire installation instructions section before starting.



The surrounding roof **should not** yet be felted or battened; this will be covered in the installation instructions.



Prior to commencing installation, **photographs of the fully weathered structural opening and surrounding area** must be taken and retained for future reference.



## Step 1 – Install, Trim and Finish the Roofing Underlay (Felt or Membrane)

Cut underlay that covers the hole to leave 2" flap on all edges. Trim and then fold the underlay back on itself as shown. The underlay should be folded back on the structure that will support the product. If desired, a layer of silicone can be used to seal the cut edge down.

If a sunken installation is used, the secondary fillet (not supplied) should be underneath the underlay.



*Figure 3 – Roofing underlay installed and prepared* 

#### Step 2 – Install the Sill Tilting Fillet

Install a tilting fillet as shown (not supplied) - Glazing Vision recommends that a hardwood or treated softwood fillet is used. The length of the Sill Tilting Fillet should be at least the length of the external width of the product and have a minimum 5° fall over the fillet. Consider the distance required between the sill of the product and the fillet (figure 4 – gap A), and the height of the fillet. Fix the fillet to the rafters.







The purpose of the tilting fillet is to support the flashing at the sill of the product. Lead used for flashing must be supported or it will sag over time, allowing water to pool or even to run underneath the tiling to the sides of the product.



## Step 3 – Prepare and Install the Sill Flashing

Fit the Sill Flashing using either the sill flashing supplied as part of the flashing kit (if specified), otherwise use 0.042" thick flashing lead, fit the sill flashing. The flashing should be at least 11-3/4" longer than the external width of the product and should be installed centrally. For sunken installations, the lead should extend beyond the sunken detail on either side, dressing it neatly up and over the step. The flashing should lap under the sill of the product by at least 2" but should not overlap the butyl tape to be applied in step 4. Apply silicone underneath the flashing, and if required fix the flashing in place using brass or stainless-steel tacks (not supplied).



Figure 5– Sill flashing in position

## Step 4 – Place and Fix the Product in Position (First Section)

These products can be very heavy. Consideration should be given to getting the product onto the roof safely and extreme care taken during installation.

Glazing Vision supplies woodscrews with the Pitchridge If fixing to a support structure made from a material other than timber, ensure the correct type of screws or fixings have been sourced prior to commencing this step.

Remove all packaging from the product including polyfoam glass protection and low tack tape.



When removing the packaging, try to keep it intact as much as possible, so that after installation it can be re-used to protect the product until project completion and final handover.



Before fitting the product into the opening, use masking tape to attach the supplied plastic packers (supplied) along the jambs and sill as shown in figure 6a. To ensuring that the product will sit centrally in the opening, there should be a nominal 3/8" gap on all round. Ensure that these will not conflict with the fixing holes in the product.



Figure 6a – Tape plastic packers along jambs and sill

Lay a continuous strip of butyl tape (supplied) onto the underlay hard up against the internal aperture as shown in figure 6b.



*Figure 6b – Continuous loop of butyl tape applied on top of underlay* 

Fit the chosen lifting equipment to the unit and check that it is secure. Glazing Vision suggest using glazing vacuum lifting equipment for ease of installation.

Once lifting equipment is attached to the section, carefully remove the transit frame/blocks.

Glazing Vision suggest lifting the sections at the same pitch/angle as the installation, as this will help with the install.

Then gently lower onto the supporting structure.





Figure 6c – Fixing detail (from inside)

With the product's frame in contact with the top of the supporting structure and that most of the weight still supported by the crane/lifting equipment, adjust the position of the product on the supporting structure so that the internal framework is equally spaced and aligned with the internal finishes.

The top angled face of the frame must align with the centreline or apex of the structural opening as shown in figure 6d

Take care when positioning the product during final installation, as **once the weight of the unit has been placed onto the sealants it adheres to the supporting structure making repositioning difficult**.

Once satisfied that everything is correctly positioned, carefully release the weight of the product. Remove the crane and lifting equipment.







### Step 5 – Inserting the Chevron

Prepare the opening for the second section as done for the first, spacers, etc.

#### Step 5a – Inserting the Chevron

Two chevrons (supplied by GV) are to be fitted into the second section. One end of the chevron is tapered, the other is rectangular. This is to aid in the installation so that the chevron can twist up or down for the installation of the second section.

Apply some silicone to the rectangular end of the chevron and slide them into place in the second section. See figure 7a.



Figure 7a – Chevrons

#### Step 5b – Place and fix section two.

Lay a continuous strip of butyl tape (supplied) onto the underlay hard up against the internal aperture as shown in figure 6b.

Apply silicone to the tapered end of the chevron. Carefully lower the second section down, guiding the chevron into place with the first section.

Once satisfied that everything is correctly positioned, carefully release the weight of the product. Remove the crane and lifting equipment.



Figure 7b– Place and fix section two.



## Step 5c- Joining back-to-back's

Join the two back-to-back brackets with the supplied small barrel bolts. Back-to-back fixings to be placed in prior to fixing to structural opening. This will aid in keeping the two section in-line.



Figure 7c-Joining back-to-back's

#### Step 5d– External Joint Cover & Joint Caps

After the installation of the second section, apply silicone to the ridge of the rain channel and the glass apex, then fit the external joint cover and joint caps. Clean the joins as required. See figure 7d.



Figure 7d– External Joint Cover & Joint Caps

## Step 5e– Securing Skylight to structural opening

Working inside the building, drill  $\emptyset 1/8''$  mm pilot holes into the supporting structure through the pre-drilled holes in the product's framework.

Adjust the previously taped packers to bridge the gaps fully and to align with the holes.

Secure the product to the supporting structure using the woodscrews. Care should be taken when tightening the fixings to ensure the frame does not distort.



If performing a dry run, screws through some of the fixing holes into the rafters can be used to temporarily hold the product in place. The position of the product can be marked, and the product removed. The installation can then be started.



If installing into an alternative material to wood, it may be necessary to source suitable wall plugs and/or fixings to use instead of those provided.





Figure 7e – Fixing detail (from inside)

## Step 6 – Silicone the Sill and Jambs

Run a continuous thick fillet of silicone (supplied) along the entire length of both sills and all jambs.



Figure 8 – Silicone the Sill and Jambs



Whilst still wet, excess silicone can be cleaned from the product by spraying on a small amount of soapy water and wiping with a cloth or paper towel.



## Step 7 – Apply the Butyl Tape to the Jambs

Apply 2" butyl tape (supplied as part of flashing kit if specified, otherwise use approx. 1/16" double-sided butyl tape) to the full length of the gutter lip on both jambs (sides).



Figure 9b – Butyl tape applied to jamb



## Step 8 – Place the Jamb Aprons in Position

Place the jamb aprons in position (use the roofing underlay supplied as part of the flashing kit if specified, otherwise use roofing underlay of at least 39-3/8" in width). The aprons should be at least 5-7/8" longer than the external span of the product.

The bottom edge of each apron should lap over the sills on both side of the Pitchridge flashing and should align with the bottom edge of the product sills. The aprons may be tacked in position to the rafters/counter-battens below.







Figure 10b – Jamb apron adhered to butyl tape



## Step 9 – Batten the Roof

Batten up to the sill. In addition to normal considerations, consider how the tiles/slates will fit around the product when determining the gauge of the battens. The battens should be fixed in place ready for tiling/slating. Batten to either side of the product.



Figure 11 – Battens installed

## Step 10 – Prepare the lead soakers

Using either the lead supplied as part of the flashing kit (if specified), otherwise use code 4, nominally 0.0042" thick flashing lead, fit the lead soakers. The soakers should tuck approximately 4" between the tiles/slates, should fold under the gutter of the product and should overlap by at least 2".



Figure 12b – Example of a soaker



Glazing Vision strongly recommends that the manufacture and installation of soakers is carried out by a competent lead-worker.

Figure 12a is presented only as an example. The soakers described in figure 12b may not be suitable for your roof.



## Step 11 – Tile the Roof and Install Soakers



Before tiling, take the opportunity to check the weathering (overlap) of the aprons and flashings and to check the silicone sealing the jambs.

Tile up to the batten below the product. Fold and boss the sill flashing into final position.



Figure 13a – Sill tiled, and sill flashing finished

Tile to either side of the product, installing the soakers as you go.



Figure 13b – Jambs tiled, and soakers installed



Figure 13c – Roof fully tiled



Once installation has been completed take **photographs of the finished installation.** These must be retained for future reference.

Tile the ridge.



## **Interior Finishing**

Glazing Vision does not specify the finishes permitted except for the following stipulations:

- The finish must be built up to the internal dimension of the product see Glazing Vision's sales drawings.
- No interior metal component (for example edging strips for plastering) may touch any part of the product framework.
- Any airspaces between the aluminum frame of the product and the internal finishes must be filled with insulating material.
- Nothing should be fixed directly to the product.

Contravention of any of these stipulations may severely undermine the thermal efficiency of the product.



Figure 14 – Example section detail of a double-glazed unit with standard installation